

40.0200

**DANGEROUS BUILDINGS ORDINANCE  
TOWNSHIP OF GRAND HAVEN, MICHIGAN  
ord. no. 295 eff. July 13, 1998**

An Ordinance to promote the health, safety and welfare of the people of Grand Haven Township, Ottawa County, Michigan by regulating the maintenance and safety of certain buildings and structures; to define the classes of buildings and structures affected by the Ordinance; to establish administrative requirements and prescribe procedures for the maintenance or demolition of certain buildings and structures; to establish remedies, provide for enforcement, and fix penalties of the violations of this Ordinance; and to repeal all Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict therewith.

THE TOWNSHIP OF GRAND HAVEN, OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN  
ORDAINS:

**40.0201      Sec. 1            TITLE**

This Ordinance shall be known and cited as the "Grand Haven Township Dangerous Buildings Ordinance".

**40.0202      Sec. 2            DEFINITIONS AND TERMS**

As used in this Ordinance, including in this section, the following words and terms shall have the meanings stated herein:

1. "Dangerous Building" means any building or structure, residential or otherwise, that has one or more of the following defects or is in one or more of the following conditions:
  - A. A door, aisle, passageway, stairway or other means of exit does not conform to the Township Fire Code or Township Building Code.
  - B. A portion of the building or structure is damaged by fire, wind, flood or other cause so that the structural strength or stability of the building or structure is appreciably less than it was before the catastrophe and does not meet the minimum requirements of the Housing Law of the State of Michigan, Act 167 of the Public Acts of 1917, as amended, being Section 125.401 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or the Township Building Code for a new building or structure, purpose or location.
  - C. A part of the building or structure is likely to fall, become detached or dislodged, or collapse, and injure persons or damage property.
  - D. A portion of the building or structure has settled to such an extent that

walls or other structural portions of the building or structure have materially less resistance to wind than is required in the case of new construction by the Housing Law of the State of Michigan, Act 167 of the Public Acts of 1917, as amended, being Section 125.401 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or Township Building Code.

- E. The building or structure, or a part of the building or structure, because of dilapidation, deterioration, decay, faulty construction, or the removal or movement of some portion of the ground necessary for the support, or for other reason, is likely to partially or completely collapse, or some portion of the foundation or underpinning of the building or structure is likely to fall or give way.
- F. The building or structure, or a part of the building or structure, is manifestly unsafe for the purpose for which it is used.
- G. The building or structure is damaged by fire, wind or flood, or is dilapidated or deteriorated and becomes an attractive nuisance to children who might play in the building or structure to their danger, or becomes a harbor for vagrants, criminals or immoral persons, or enables persons to resort to the building or structure for committing a nuisance or an unlawful or immoral act.
- H. A building or structure used or intended to be used for dwelling purposes, including the adjoining grounds, because of dilapidation, decay, damage, faulty construction or arrangement, or otherwise, is unsanitary or unfit for human habitation, is in a condition that the health officer of the Township or County determines is likely to cause sickness or disease, or is likely to injure the health, safety or general welfare of people living in the dwelling.
- I. A building or structure is vacant, dilapidated and open at door or window, leaving the interior of the building exposed to the elements or accessible to entrance by trespassers.
- J. A building or structure remains unoccupied for a period of one hundred eighty (180) consecutive days or longer, and is not listed as being available for sale, lease or rent with a real estate broker licensed under Article 25 of the Occupational Code, Act No. 299 of the Public Acts of 1980, being Sections 339.2501 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or is not publicly offered for sale by the owner. This subdivision does not apply to either of the following:
  - 1) A building or structure as to which the owner or agent does both of the following:

- a) Notifies the County Sheriff’s Department that the building or structure will remain unoccupied for a period of one hundred eighty (180) consecutive days. The notice shall be given by the owner or agent not more than thirty (30) days after the building or structure becomes unoccupied.
  - b) Maintains the exterior of the building or structure and adjoining grounds in accordance with this Ordinance and the Housing Law of the State of Michigan, Act 167 of the Public Acts of 1917, as amended, being Section 125.401 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or the Township Building Code.
- 2) A secondary dwelling of the owner that is regularly unoccupied for a period of one hundred eighty (180) days or longer each year, if the owner notifies the County Sheriff’s Department that the dwelling will remain unoccupied for a period of one hundred eighty (180) consecutive days or more each year. An owner who has given the notice prescribed by this subparagraph shall notify the County Sheriff’s Department not more that thirty (30) days after the dwelling no longer qualifies for this exception. As used in this subparagraph, “secondary dwelling” means a dwelling such as a vacation home, hunting cabin or summer home, that is occupied by the owner or a member of the owner’s family during part of the year.

- 2. “Enforcing Agency” means this Township, through the Township Building Official and/or such other official(s) or agency as may be designated by the Township Board to enforce this Ordinance.
- 3. “Township Building Code” means the building code administered and enforced in the Township pursuant to the State Construction Code Commission Act, Act 230 of the Public Acts of 1972, as amended, being section 125.1501 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**40.0203            Sec. 3            PROHIBITION OF DANGEROUS BUILDINGS**

It shall be unlawful for any owner or agent thereof to keep or maintain any building or part thereof which is a dangerous building as defined in this Ordinance.

**40.0204            Sec. 4            NOTICE OF DANGEROUS BUILDING; HEARING**

- 1. Notice Requirement. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Ordinance,

if a building or structure is found to be a dangerous building, the enforcing agency shall issue a notice that the building or structure is a dangerous building.

2. Parties Entitled to Notice. The notice shall be served on each owner of or party in interest in the building or structure in whose name the property appears on the last local tax assessment records of the Township.
3. Contents of Notice. The notice shall specify the time and place of a hearing on whether the building or structure is a dangerous building and state that the person to whom the notice is directed shall have the opportunity at the hearing to show cause why the Hearing Officer should not order the building or structure to be demolished, otherwise made safe, or properly maintained.
4. Service of Notice. The notice shall be in writing and shall be served upon the person to whom the notice is directed either personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested, addressed to the owner or party in interest at the address shown on the tax records. If a notice is served upon a person by certified mail, a copy of the notice shall also be posted upon a conspicuous part of the building or structure. The notice shall be served upon the owner or party in interest at least ten (10) days before the date of the hearing included in the notice.

**40.0205      Sec. 5                    DANGEROUS BUILDING HEARING OFFICER; DUTIES; HEARING; ORDER**

1. Appointment of Hearing Officer. The Hearing Officer shall be appointed by the Township Supervisor to serve at his or her pleasure. The Hearing Officer shall be a person who has expertise in housing matters, including, but not limited to, an engineer, architect, building contractor, building inspector or member of a community housing organization. An employee of the enforcing agency shall not be appointed as a Hearing Officer.
2. Filing Dangerous Building Notice with Hearing Officer. The enforcing agency shall file a copy of the notice of the dangerous condition of any building with the Hearing Officer.
3. Hearing Testimony and Decision. At a hearing prescribed by this Ordinance, the Hearing Officer shall take testimony of the enforcing agency, the owner of the property, and any interested party. Not more than five (5) days after completion of the hearing, the Hearing Officer shall render a decision either closing the proceedings or ordering the building or structure demolished, otherwise made safe, or properly maintained.
4. Compliance with Hearing Officer Order. If the Hearing Officer determined

that the building or structure should be demolished, otherwise made safe, or properly maintained, the Hearing Officer shall so order, fixing a time in the order for the owner, agent or lessee to comply with the order. If the building is a dangerous building under Section 2.1.J. of this Ordinance, the order may require the owner or agent to maintain the exterior of the building and adjoining grounds owned by the owner of the building including, but not limited to, the maintenance of lawns, trees and shrubs.

5. Noncompliance with Hearing Officer Order/Request to Enforce Order. If the owner, agent or lessee fails to appear or neglects or refuses to comply with the order issued under Section 5.4 of this Ordinance, the Hearing Officer shall file a report of the findings and a copy of the order with the Township Board not more than five (5) days after noncompliance by the owner and request that necessary action be taken to enforce the order. If the Township Board has established a Dangerous Building Board of Appeals pursuant to Section 9 of this Ordinance, the Hearing Officer shall file the report of the findings and a copy of the order with the Board of Appeals and request that necessary action be taken to enforce the order. A copy of the findings and order of the Hearing Officer shall be served on the owner, agent or lessee in the manner prescribed in Section 4.4 of this Ordinance.

**40.0206            Sec. 6            ENFORCEMENT HEARING BEFORE THE TOWNSHIP BOARD OR DANGEROUS BUILDING BOARD OF APPEALS**

The Township Board, or the Dangerous Building Board of Appeals, as applicable, shall fix a date not less than thirty (30) days after the hearing prescribed in Section 5.3 of this Ordinance for a hearing on the findings and order of the Hearing Officer and shall give notice to the owner, agent or lessee in the manner prescribed in Section 4.4. of this Ordinance of the time and place of the hearing. At the hearing, the owner, agent or lessee shall be given the opportunity to show cause why the order should not be enforced. The Township Board or the Board of Appeals shall either approve, disapprove or modify the order. If the Township Board or the Board of Appeals approves or modifies the order, the Township Board shall take all necessary action to enforce the order. If the order is approved or modified, the owner, agent or lessee shall comply with the order within, sixty (60) days after the date of the hearing under this section. In the case of an order of demolition, if the Township Board or the Board of Appeals determines that the building or structure has been substantially destroyed by fire, wind, flood or other natural disaster and the cost of repair of the building or structure will be greater than the state equalized value of the building or structure, the owner, agent or lessee shall comply with the order of demolition within twenty-one (21) days after the date of the hearing under this section.

**40.0207            Sec. 7            IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF REMEDIES**

1. Implementation of Order by Township. In the event of the failure or refusal

of the owner or party in interest to comply with the decision of the Township Board, or the Board of Appeals, as applicable, the Township Board may, in its discretion, contract for the demolition, making safe or maintaining the exterior of the building or structure or grounds adjoining the building or structure.

2. Reimbursement of Costs. The costs of the demolition, of making the building safe, or of maintaining the exterior of the building or structure or grounds adjoining the building or structure, incurred by the Township to bring the property into conformance with this Ordinance shall be reimbursed to the Township by the owner or party in interest in whose name the property appears.
3. Notice of Costs. The owner or party in interest in whose name the property appears upon the last local tax assessment records shall be notified by the Township Assessor of the amount of the costs of the demolition, making the building safe, or of maintaining the exterior of the building or structure or grounds adjoining the building or structure, by first class mail at the address shown on the Township records.
4. Lien for Unpaid Costs. If the owner or party in interest fails to pay the costs within thirty (30) days after mailing by the assessor of the notice of the amount of the cost, in the case of a single family dwelling or a two family dwelling, the Township shall have a lien for the costs incurred by the Township to bring the property into conformance with this Ordinance. The lien shall not take effect until notice of the lien has been filed or recorded as provided by law. A lien provide for in this section does not have priority over previously filed or recorded liens and encumbrances. The lien for the costs shall be collected and treated in the same manner as provided for property tax liens under the General Property Tax Act, Act 206 of the Public Acts of 1893, as amended, being Section 211.1 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
5. Court Judgment for Unpaid Costs. In addition to other remedies under this Ordinance, the Township may bring an action against the owner of the building or structure for the full cost of the demolition, of making the building safe, or of maintaining the exterior of the building or structure or grounds adjoining the building or structure. In the case of a single family dwelling or a two family dwelling, the Township shall have a lien on the property for the amount of a judgment obtained pursuant to this subsection. The lien provided for in this subsection shall not take effect until notice of the lien is filed and recorded as provided for by law. The lien does not have priority over prior filed or recorded liens and encumbrances.
6. Enforcement of Judgment. A judgment in an action brought pursuant to

Section 7.5 of this Ordinance may be enforced against assets of the owner other than the building or structure.

7. Lien for Judgment Amount. In the case of a single family dwelling or a two family dwelling the Township shall have a lien for the amount of a judgment obtained pursuant to Section 7.5 of this Ordinance against the owner's interest in all real property located in this state that is owned in whole or in part by the owner of the building or structure against which the judgment is obtained. A lien provided for in this subsection does not take effect until notice of the lien is filed or recorded as provided by law, and the lien does not have priority over prior filed or recorded liens and encumbrances.

**40.0208      Sec. 8            PENALTY FOR NON-CONFORMANCE WITH ORDER**

A person who fails or refuses to comply with an order approved or modified by the Township Board, or Board of Appeals, as applicable, under Section 6 of this Ordinance within the time prescribed by that section is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for not more that ninety (90) days and/or a fine of not more that five hundred dollars (\$500.00).

**40.0209      Sec. 9            DANGEROUS BUILDING BOARD OF APPEALS**

1. Establishment and Duties. The Township Board may establish a Dangerous Building Board of Appeals to hear all of the cases and carry out all of the duties of the Township Board described in Section 6 of this Ordinance. If the Township Board establishes a Board of Appeals, the establishment and operation of the Board of Appeals shall be controlled by the following provision of this section.
2. Membership. The Board of Appeals shall be appointed by the Township Board and shall consist of the following members:
  - A. A building contractor;
  - B. A registered architect or engineer;
  - C. Two members of the general public;
3. An individual registered as a building official, plan reviewer or inspector under the Building Officials and Inspectors Registration Act, Act 54 of the Public Acts of 1986, being Section 338.2301 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The individual may not be an employee of the enforcing agency.
4. Terms. Board of Appeals members shall be appointed for three (3) years,

except that of the members first appointed, two (2) members shall serve for one (1) year, two (2) members shall serve for two (2) years, and one member shall serve for three (3) years. A vacancy created other than by expiration of a term shall be filled for the balance of the unexpired term in the same manner as the original appointment. A member may be reappointed for additional terms.

5. Officers. The Board of Appeals annually shall select a chairperson, vice chairperson and other officers that the Board of Appeals considers necessary.
6. Quorum and Final Action Votes. A majority of the Board of Appeals members appointed and serving constitutes a quorum. Final action of the Board of Appeals shall be only by affirmative vote of a majority of the board members appointed and serving.
7. Compensation and Expenses. The Township Board shall fix the amount of any per diem compensation provided to the members of the Board of Appeals. Expenses of the Board of Appeals incurred in the performance of official duties may be reimbursed as provided by law for the Township Board.
8. Open Meeting Act Applicable. A meeting of the Board of Appeals shall be held pursuant to the Open Meetings Act, Act 267 of the Public Acts of 1976, as amended, being Section 15.261 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws. Public notice of the time, date and place of the meeting shall be given in the manner required by the Open Meetings Act.
9. Freedom of Information Act Applicable. A writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the Board of Appeals in the performance of an official function shall be made available to the public pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, Act 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, as amended, being Section 15.231 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**40.0210            Sec. 10            APPEAL OF TOWNSHIP BOARD/BOARD OF APPEALS  
DECISION**

An owner aggrieved by any final decision or order of the Township Board, or the Board of Appeals, as applicable, under Section 6 of this Ordinance may appeal the decision or order to the circuit court by filing a petition for an order of superintending control within twenty (20) days from the date of the decision.

**40.0211            Sec. 11            SEVERABILITY**

The provisions of this Ordinance are hereby declared to be severable and if any clause, sentence, word, section or provision is hereafter declared void or

unenforceable for any reason by any court of competent jurisdiction, it shall not affect the remainder of such Ordinance which shall continue in full force and effect.

**40.0212      Sec. 12            REPEAL**

All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed; provided that this Ordinance shall not be construed to repeal expressly or by implication any provision of the Township Building Code.

**40.0213      Sec. 13            EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Ordinance is ordered to take effect thirty (30) days after its publication in the manner provided by law.