

40.0400

**RESTATED WASTE HAULERS/COLLECTORS
LICENSING ORDINANCE
TOWNSHIP OF GRAND HAVEN, MICHIGAN
ord. no. 334 eff. Sept. 21, 2000**

An Ordinance to provide for the licensing of collectors or haulers of refuse, as defined herein, and recyclables, to provide licensing and operating requirements for such collectors or haulers, and to provide penalties for the violation of these requirements.

THE TOWNSHIP OF GRAND HAVEN, OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN,
ORDAINS:

40.0401

Sec. 1 TITLE

This Ordinance shall be known and referred to as the “Grand Haven Charter Township Restated Waste Haulers/Collectors Licensing Ordinance”.
(ord. no. 334 eff. September 21, 2000)

40.0402

Sec. 2 DEFINITIONS

In the enforcement and interpretation of this Ordinance, the following words, terms, or phrases are defined as stated herein, unless specifically stated otherwise.

1. **APPLICATION.** The documents and representations provided by any licensee to the Township and/or the Township 's attorney and any application for a license, including information conveyed during any discussions between the licensee and the Township or the Township 's attorney subsequent to the submission of an application for a license but prior to the award of and acceptance of the license.
2. **BAGS.** Plastic sacks, constructed from a minimum of fifty (50) percent recycled materials, designed to store refuse or recyclables and having sufficient wall strength to maintain physical integrity if lifted from the top when full, and securely tied or closed.
3. **BULKY WASTE.** Discarded or unusable stoves, refrigerators, water tanks, washing machines, furniture, and other waste materials, except construction debris, dead animals, hazardous waste, or stable materials in amounts that cannot be stored in containers.
4. **BUNDLES.** Tree, shrub, or brush trimmings, which are securely tied together, in a package that is not longer than four (4) feet nor weighs more

than forty (40) pounds.

5. **CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS.** Waste building materials which result from construction, remodeling, repair, or demolition operations.
6. **DEAD ANIMALS.** Animals or portions thereof equal to or greater than ten (10) pounds in weight that have expired from any cause (except those slaughtered or killed for human use).
7. **DISPOSAL SITE.** A refuse depository including, but not limited to, sanitary landfills, transfer stations, and incinerators, licensed, permitted or approved to receive for processing or final disposal of refuse and dead animals by all governmental bodies and agencies having jurisdiction and requiring such license, permits or approvals. A disposal site must be consistent with the Ottawa County Solid Waste Management Plan, which has been adopted by Ottawa County pursuant to Act 641 of 1978 (as amended), and all applicable laws, rules, regulations, orders, and directives.
8. **GARBAGE.** All putrecible wastes of animal, fruit or vegetable matter or origin including any and all dead animals or portions thereof less than ten (10) pounds in weight (except, those slaughtered or killed for human use) and not including any matter defined herein as bulky waste, construction debris, dead animals, hazardous waste, rubbish, or stable matter.
9. **HAZARDOUS WASTE.** Any chemical, compound, Mixture, substance, or article which is designated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency or appropriate agency of the State of Michigan to be "hazardous" as that term is defined by or pursuant to federal or state laws or regulations.
10. **HOMEOWNER OWNED CONTAINER.** A receptacle with a capacity greater than twenty (20) gallons but less than forty (40) gallons, constructed of plastic, metal or fiberglass; having handles or adequate strength for lifting the container when full; and having a tight fitting rodent proof lid. The mouth of the container shall have a diameter which is equal to or exceeds the diameter of the base of the container. The receptacle shall be owned or supplied by the owner of the structure from which the refuse stored within the container emanates.
11. **LICENSE.** The authorization to the Township to provide Residential Refuse and Recycling Collection service to the Township ' s residents pursuant to the licensee ' s individual contracts with Residential Units. The license shall be subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the license agreement and shall become effective on the date the license agreement is effective and,

unless renewed, shall not remain in effect after the license agreement expires.

12. **LICENSEE.** The person, corporation, partnership, or other legal entity granted a license pursuant to this agreement.
13. **NON-RESIDENTIAL UNIT.** Any building or structure which is occupied or used for any purpose other than as a dwelling, or any building or structure which contains more than four (4) dwelling units. The term includes, but is not limited to, any building or structure which is used or occupied for a commercial, industrial, or agricultural use.
14. **ORDINANCE.** The Restated Waste Haulers/Collectors Licensing Ordinance enacted by the Charter Township of Grand Haven, being ord. no. 334, eff. September 21, 2000, as amended.
15. **PRODUCER.** An occupant of a residential unit who generates refuse; or an owner, operator, or occupant of a non-residential unit who or which generates refuse.
16. **RECYCLABLE MATERIALS.** All materials collected for recycling, including, but not limited to, the following: Newspapers, clear glass, tin and steel cans, aluminum, polyethylene terephthalate (PET #1), high density polyethylene (HDPE #2), and plastic jugs.
17. **REFUSE.** This term shall refer collectively to all residential, and non-residential rubbish, garbage, bulky waste, construction debris and stable matter generated at a residential or non-residential unit, unless the context otherwise requires a broader or narrower definition.
18. **RESIDENTIAL UNIT.** A dwelling within the limits of the Township, occupied by a person or group of persons comprising of not more than four (4) families. A residential unit shall be deemed to be occupied when either water or domestic light and power services are being supplied thereto. A condominium dwelling, whether single or multiple level construction, consisting of four (4) or less contiguous or separate single family units shall be treated as a residential unit.
19. **RUBBISH.** All waste, wood, wood products, tree trimmings, grass cuttings, dead plants, weeds, leaves, dead trees or branches thereof, chips, shavings, sawdust, printed matter, paper, pasteboard, rags, straw, used and discarded mattresses, used and discarded clothing, used and discarded shoes and boots, combustible waste pulp and other products such as are used for packaging or wrapping crockery and glass, ashes, cinders, floor sweepings, glass, mineral or metallic substances, and any and all other waste materials not included in

the definition of bulky waste, construction debris, dead animals, garbage, hazardous waste, or stable matter.

20. **STABLE MATTER.** All manure and other waste normally accumulated in or about a stable or any animal, livestock, or poultry enclosure, and resulting from the keeping of animals, poultry, or livestock.
21. **WASTE HAULER.** A person, firm, corporation, or other legal entity who hauls, collects, or removes refuse or recyclables of another person, firm, or corporation who occupies, owns, or operates a residential or non-residential unit which is located in the Township.
22. **TOWNSHIP.** The term refers to the Grand Haven Charter Township, Ottawa County, Michigan.
23. **WASTE HAULER OWNED RECYCLING CONTAINER.** A receptacle, designed specifically for the storage of recyclables, with a capacity of at least fourteen (14) gallons but not greater than twenty (20) gallons, constructed of at least fifty (50) percent recycled plastic.
24. **WASTE HAULER OWNED TRASH CONTAINER.** A receptacle with a capacity of at least twenty (20) gallons, but not greater than sixty-five (65) gallons, constructed of at least fifty percent (50%) recycled plastic and having a tight fitting lid capable of preventing vectors from entering the container. The mouth of the container shall have a diameter which is at least equal to the diameter of the base of the container.
(ord. no. 184 eff. April 11, 1993; amend. by ord. no. 177 eff. Jan 1, 1993)

40.0403

Sec. 3

**REFUSE AND RECYCLABLES COLLECTION
PROCEDURES GENERALLY**

1. **DUTY OF DISPOSAL.** The occupants of all residential structures in the Township, and the owner, operator, or occupant of all non-residential structures in the Township shall dispose of all refuse and recyclables generated by the occupancy or use of the structure either by delivering such refuse and recyclables to a sanitary landfill or recycling center, or by having a person, firm, or corporation licensed pursuant to this Ordinance deliver such refuse and recyclables to a sanitary landfill or recycling center on their behalf.
2. **REFUSE CONTAINERS.** All garbage shall be stored in closed watertight containers until it is to be taken or hauled away for disposal. All other refuse shall be stored in a bag, container, or cart suitable for carrying such refuse, unless the refuse is of such a size that it will not readily fit into a bag, cart, or container.

3. **CONTAINER ACCESSIBILITY.** All bags, carts, or containers for refuse and recyclables shall be placed in a location where they are readily accessible for collection on the collection day established by the waster hauler, but shall not be placed on a street, parkway, sidewalk, or road right-of-way prior to 6:00 p.m. on the day before the collection day. All such bags, carts, or containers shall be removed from the street, parkway, sidewalk, or road right-of-way by an occupant of the structure or building no later than 8:00 p.m. of the day on which the refuse or recyclables have been collected.

4. **LANDLORD CONTAINERS.** The owner or landlord of a building or structure that contains more than four (4) dwelling units shall provide suitable trash cans, containers, dumpsters, or carts for the use of the occupants or tenants.

(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan 1, 1993; amend. by ord. no. 184 eff. April 11, 1993)

5. **OUTSIDE STORAGE OF TRASH RECEPTACLES:**

A. A receptacle, container, dumpster or cart used for the storage of trash, junk, litter, yard waste, refuse or recyclables within any residential zoned district is prohibited from being stored outside unless one or more of the following conditions are met:

- 1) The receptacle, container, dumpster or cart is visually screened from the adjacent properties and street by natural (e.g., shrubs, evergreen trees, soil berm, etc.) or manmade materials (e.g., fence, lattice, etc.).
- 2) The receptacle, container, dumpster or cart is located fifty feet or more from all lot lines.

B. Receptacles, containers, dumpsters or carts may be placed near the roadway collection point after 2:00 p.m. on the day prior to collection day. These containers must be removed no later than 8:00 p.m. on collection day.

C. Trash bags may not be stored outside unless they contain only yard waste then only for a period not to exceed one (1) week.

D. A receptacle, container, dumpster or cart with a capacity of two cubic yards or more may be stored outside when it is being used in conjunction with a construction, remodeling, or renovation project, but not for a period of more than one hundred eighty (180) days. This limit may be extended upon written request to the zoning administrator who shall consider the project schedule, location of the trash container, and any alternatives that will reduce the visual impact upon neighboring properties. The zoning administrator's decision

shall be in writing.
(ord. no. 399 eff. October 16, 2004)

40.0404 Sec. 4 WASTE HAULER LICENSING REQUIREMENTS

It is unlawful for any person, firm, corporation, or other legal entity, who desires to engage in the business of collecting, hauling, and removing the refuse or recyclables of another person from any residential or non-residential unit in the Township unless the person, firm, corporation, or other legal entity who is doing such collecting, hauling or removing has first obtained a license therefor from the Township pursuant to the provisions of this Ordinance.

(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993; amend. by ord. no. 184 eff. April 11, 1993)

40.0405 Sec. 5 LICENSE APPLICATION

Any person, firm, corporation, or legal entity who desires to engage in the business of collecting, hauling, or removing refuse or recyclables of another person in the Township shall apply to the Township for a waste hauler license. The application shall contain all pertinent information required under this Ordinance or such other information as shall be reasonably required by the Township from time to time. At a minimum, said information shall include:

1. A description of the service to be rendered;
2. The proposed rate to be charged to users for the service;
3. A description of all equipment to be used in the provision of the service;
and
4. Shall include copies of certificates of insurance which comply with the limits specified in this Ordinance.

(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993; amend. by ord. no. 184 eff. April 11, 1993)

40.0406 Sec. 6 REQUIREMENTS FOR ISSUANCE OF A LICENSE

1. No license shall be issued to any person, firm, corporation, or other legal entity for the purposes of collecting, hauling, and removing refuse or recyclables of another person, firm, corporation, or other legal entity from any residential or non-residential unit in the Township unless the applicant demonstrates the ability to comply with the following requirements and agrees to:
2. Provide the service of collecting, hauling, or removing refuse, or recyclables of another at least once each week to every person, firm, corporation, or other legal entity within the Township who desires such service, and to provide at least one extra vehicle to ensure prompt service in the event of equipment failure.

3. To provide and maintain a general comprehensive public liability policy or policies indemnifying, defending, and saving harmless the Township, its officers, boards, commissions, agents, and employees from any and all claims by any person or entity from any injury to or death of a person or persons occasioned or caused by the operations of the licensee under this agreement. The minimum liability coverage shall be in the amount of one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence, and three million dollars (\$3,000,000.00) in the aggregate. The general comprehensive public liability policy or policies shall specifically include, but shall not be limited to, all costs including the cost of defense, court costs, attorney's fees, and interest arising from any claims related to the injury or death of any person as set forth herein.
4. To provide and maintain property insurance damage policy or policies indemnifying, defending, and saving harmless the Township, its officers, boards, commissions, agents, and employees from and against any and all claims by any person or entity for property damage, specifically including any claim for environmental contamination or release of hazardous substances, or the unlawful disposal of solid waste, occasioned or caused by the operations of the licensee under this agreement or alleged to have been so caused or occurred, within a minimum liability in the amount of one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence, and three million dollars (\$3,000,000.00) in the aggregate.
5. To have lawful access to a properly licensed waste disposal site.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan 1, 1993; amend. by ord. no. 184 eff. April 11, 1993)

40.0407

Sec. 7

REQUIREMENTS FOR LICENSE AGREEMENT

1. **WASTE REMOVAL SERVICES.** All persons, firms, corporations, or other legal entities licensed to collect, haul, or remove refuse or recyclables pursuant to this Ordinance shall comply with the following standards and requirements during the term of the license:
 - A. Maintain service standards and insurance coverage as required for issuance of a license as provided for in Section 6 of this Ordinance.
 - B. To provide appropriate rodent proof covers for all waste hauler provided receptacles and vehicles used for collecting, hauling, or removing refuse in order to prevent spillage and to reduce odors. The waste hauler shall not use open equipment for collecting, hauling, or removing refuse unless emergency conditions necessitate such use. To every extent possible, the use of open equipment due to emergency conditions shall be approved by the Township prior to its use.
 - C. To provide a sufficient number of trucks, equipment, and personnel to

perform all services in a prompt and efficient manner within the Township.

- D. Identify at all times the equipment and vehicles used to collect, haul, or remove refuse in the Township by placing the name, address, and telephone number of the waste hauler in an open, prominent, and visible manner on the equipment and vehicles.
- E. To provide a toll-free telephone number, or accept collect phone calls, so that customers can contact the waste hauler without additional charge for long distance calls.
- F. Collect, haul, or remove the refuse of all of the waste hauler's residential customers in the Township on the same day.
- G. To provide its refuse collection service at least once per week for all residential units in the Township which are customers of the waste hauler. The waste hauler shall designate the day on which it will provide the service for its customers in the Township. If a holiday falls on the designated day, the collection day shall be scheduled for the next working day after the holiday.
- H. Serve any customer that desires a special service at a quoted cost based on the level of service to be provided to the customer. Such services may include, but are not limited to, waste collection on a "per bag" price, or a charge for collecting, hauling, or removing certain items such as appliances or car tires, (so called "volume based pricing").
- I. Collect, haul, or remove all items placed for the service by the customer, unless the items have not been brought to the street or curb or unless the items are not included in the definitions of garbage, trash, refuse, or recyclables. Examples of such items include, but are not limited to, the following: tree trunks and stumps, unbagged brush, motor vehicles, motor vehicle parts, large machines, furniture, appliances, bulky building materials or scraps thereof, or any other item which due to its size or bulk will be unusually difficult for the waste hauler's personnel to load or haul away.
- J. Operate its vehicles only between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. local time.
- K. To provide special service, without additional charge, of collecting the refuse or recyclables at the back door of any customer who is physically unable to bring his or her refuse or recyclables containers to the street. The waste hauler shall make the determination of whether the customer is physically unable to bring the containers to

the street. However, if the customer disagrees with the waste hauler's determination, the Township Superintendent will make the determination after consultation with the customer and the waste hauler.

- L. Require all employees or personnel involved with the actual collection, hauling, or removal of refuse or recyclables to wear a fluorescent orange warning garment which shall also be reflectorized so that the employee or person is visible. Reflectorized means fabric containing patchwork or strips which will reflect vehicle headlights. (ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993; amend. by ord. no. 184 eff. April 11, 1993, amend by ordinance 334 eff. September 21, 2000.)

2. **RECYCLING COLLECTION SERVICE.** The waste hauler shall develop, implement, maintain, and provide a curbside recycling program ("Recycling Program") for the Township. The Recycling Program shall be developed pursuant to the following standards:

- A. The Recycling Program shall be carried out weekly, on the same day the waste hauler provides its curbside collection of household refuse, unless the Township shall authorize, in writing, a less frequent collection of recycling materials.
- B. Curbside recycling shall be provided by the waste hauler through the use of a bag, bin, box, or other collection method provided by the waste hauler as part of its monthly service fee to a residential customer and as approved by the Township.
- C. The waste hauler in providing this service is deemed to warrant to the Township that all materials collected for recycling will be recycled to the fullest extent possible and as required by the rules and regulations implemented by Township's Recycling Program.
- D. The Recycling Program, along with the collection of household garbage and refuse may utilize car-type containers with a capacity not exceeding ninety-five (95) gallons in addition to the designated recycling bags, bins, or boxes.
- E. In addition to compliance with the provisions of this subsection, the waste hauler shall comply with all applicable provisions of the standards set forth in Section 7.1 of this Ordinance not in conflict herewith.
- F. In the event that the waste hauler is unable to recycle the items collected through the Recycling Program, because the materials are in a condition which renders them unfit for recycling, the waste hauler shall dispose of such materials in accordance with applicable law.

However, in the event such an unacceptable condition is caused by the negligence, recklessness, or intentional act of the waste hauler (or its employees, agents, or representatives), the waste hauler shall be liable to the Township for the gross market value of such materials as if they were in recyclable condition. In the event the waste hauler is unable to secure a recycler for such Recycling Program because of its refusal to accept any materials collected by reason of the inability to find a viable market for such materials after reasonable efforts, then likewise such materials shall be disposed of in accordance with applicable law. The waste hauler agrees to provide reasonable efforts and resources to locate a viable market for materials collected through the Recycling Program and to furnish certified documentation to the Township on a quarter-annual basis as to the diversion of such recycled material and any promotional activities undertaken by the waste hauler during the year to encourage the implementation of the Recycling Program. The quarter annual reports shall include, at a minimum, the following information:

- 1) The total tonnage of recyclables collected;
- 2) The total tonnage diverted from landfills to recycling;
- 3) The names and addresses of the businesses, firms, or persons to whom the diverted recyclables have been delivered and the amounts delivered to each.

(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993, ord. No. 334 eff. September 21, 2000)

40.0408 Sec. 8 RATES AND RULES

All persons licensed to collect refuse or recyclables pursuant to this Ordinance shall only charge such rates and will be subject to additional rules as are set forth in a rate schedule approved on an annual basis by the Township. The rate schedule shall be based upon a proposed rate schedule which shall initially be filed by the waste hauler with its application and modified from time to time as evidenced by the resolution which establishes approved rates as adopted on an annual basis by the Township. No increase of rates shall be permitted after a license is issued pursuant to this section and a resolution approving the rates has been adopted, unless the increase has been approved by the Township by subsequent resolution. The proposed rates shall bear a proper relation to the cost of the waste hauler's operation of its waste and trash hauling business within the Township limits including the cost of similar services being offered by other operators within the Township.

(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993)

40.0409 Sec. 9 RENEWAL

Unless an application for renewal is received within sixty (60) days prior to the expiration of the current license, a license issued hereunder may renew at the option of the Township for an additional year at the same rates.

40.0410 Sec. 10 LICENSE FEES

The annual fee for a license issued pursuant to this Ordinance shall be set by resolution of the Township on an annual basis.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993)

40.0411 Sec. 11 LICENSE PROCEDURE

The application for issuance, renewal, suspension, revocation, display, and transfer of a license required by this Ordinance shall be governed by the Code of Ordinances of the Township as amended from time to time. The provisions of this division shall be construed to be supplemental to and consistent with the licensing requirements of the Code of Ordinances of the Township except that any higher standard or additional requirement provided by this division shall be in addition to the requirements of such Ordinance.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993)

40.0412 Sec. 12 LICENSE REVOCATION

In the event a violation is alleged to have occurred with respect to the provisions of this section or any other Township ordinance, rule, or regulation, the Township, by the Township Superintendent, Supervisor, or other designated representative of the Township, shall investigate such alleged violation in order to make a preliminary determination whether or not a violation has occurred and to recommend the appropriate action to be taken to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the inhabitants of the Township.

1. If, in the reasonable determination of the Township, it is determined that a violation has occurred, but that such violation has not or will not cause an immediate or direct threat to the health, safety, and welfare of the inhabitants of the Township, then a Letter of Reprimand stating the violation shall be forwarded to the waste hauler. All Letters of Reprimand shall become part of the waste hauler's file and shall be considered in determining whether a license will be renewed. If three (3) Letters of Reprimand have been forwarded to a waste hauler during the term of any license, then the license for such waste hauler shall be deemed revoked thirty (30) days after mailing of such third Letter of Reprimand; unless the waste hauler shall request a hearing in writing.
 - A. If a hearing is requested by a waste hauler, the Township shall permit the waste hauler to show cause why its license should not be revoked. The show cause hearing will be held at the next public meeting, regular or special, of the Township Board after receipt of the waste

hauler's request for such hearing.

- B. After the hearing held pursuant to Section 9.1.A above, the Township may determine whether to uphold such revocation or to reinstate the license of the waste hauler. Such determination shall be made at the same meeting the public hearing is held. In making such determination, the Township Board shall be granted broad discretion in attaching conditions to any reinstatement of the license including an assessment of costs or fees in addition to the penalties for violation found in Section 16. If, in the reasonable judgment of the Township, a violation of this section has occurred which has caused, is continuing to cause, or may, with any reasonable degree of probability, cause a direct threat to the health, safety, and welfare of the inhabitants of the Township, the revocation shall stand.
- C. If the preliminary determination results in a finding that no apparent violation has occurred, then a written summary of such determination shall be placed in the waste hauler's file maintained by the Township.
- D. Notwithstanding any of the foregoing license revocation actions, pursuant to Article VII, Section 19 of the Michigan Constitution, any license granted hereunder is subject to revocation at will by the Township.

40.0413 Sec. 13 NUISANCE PER SE

Any violation of this Ordinance is hereby declared to be a public nuisance per se. The Township Board may enforce the provisions of this Ordinance by seeking injunctive relief in a court of competent jurisdiction in addition to any other remedies which may be available under the law or this Ordinance.

40.0414 Sec. 14 SEVERABILITY AND CAPTIONS

This Ordinance and the various parts, sections, subsections, sentences, phrases, and clauses thereof are hereby declared to be severable. If any part, section, subsection, sentence, phrase, or clause is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid, it is hereby declared that the remainder of this Ordinance shall not be affected thereby. The captions included at the beginning of each Section are for convenience only and shall not be considered as part of this Ordinance.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993)

40.0415 Sec. 15 ADMINISTRATIVE LIABILITY

No officer, agent, employee, or member of the Board shall render herself or himself personally liable for any damage that may occur to any person as a result of any act,

decision, or other consequence or occurrence arising out of the discharge of her or his duties and responsibilities pursuant to this Ordinance.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993)

40.0416 Sec. 16 VIOLATIONS

Any person, firm, or corporation which violates the provisions of this Ordinance shall be responsible for a municipal civil infraction. The penalty for a violation of this Ordinance shall be a civil fine of not less than \$50.00, plus costs and other sanctions. Increased civil fines may be imposed for repeated violations of this Ordinance by a person, firm, or corporation. A "repeat violation" of this Ordinance is a second or subsequent violation of this Ordinance committed by a person, firm, or corporation within six (6) months of a prior violation of this Ordinance, and for which the person, firm, or corporation admits responsibility or is determined to be responsible. The penalty for a violation of this Ordinance which is a first repeat violation shall be a civil fine of not less than \$250.00, plus costs and other sanctions. The penalty for a violation of this Ordinance which is a second or subsequent repeat violation shall be a civil fine of not less than \$500.00, plus costs and other sanctions. The Township Supervisor, Township Superintendent (Township Manager), an authorized Township official, any law enforcement officer of the Ottawa County Sheriff's Department or the Michigan State Police, and the Township Attorney are authorized to issue municipal civil infraction citations for violations of this Ordinance.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993; amend ord. no. 492 eff. Dec. 15, 2010)

40.0417 Sec. 17 REPEAL

All Ordinances or parts thereof which are in conflict in whole or in part with any of the provisions of this Ordinance as of the date of this Ordinance are hereby repealed to the extent of such conflict.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993)

40.0418 Sec. 18 EFFECTIVE DATE

This Ordinance was approved and adopted by the Township Board on August 14, 2000, after its introduction and first reading on July 24, 2000, and after its publication in the manner provided by Public Act 359 of 1947, as amended. This Ordinance shall take effect thirty (30) days after its publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the Charter Township of Grand Haven.
(ord. no. 177 eff. Jan. 1, 1993; amend by ord. no. 334 eff. Sept. 21, 2000)